An Amish school in the Engadine, Michigan, settlement with firewood stacked in anticipation of the long, cold winters in this Upper Peninsula community. 
(Photo courtesy of Steve Nolt)
THE JOURNAL OF
PLAIN ANABAPTIST COMMUNITIES

Editorial Team
Joseph F. Donnermeyer, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH
Donald B. Kraybill, Young Center for Anabaptist and Pietist Studies, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, PA
Mark L. Louden, University of Wisconsin–Madison, Madison, WI
Cynthia L. Nolt (managing editor), Young Center for Anabaptist and Pietist Studies, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, PA
Steven M. Nolt, Young Center for Anabaptist and Pietist Studies, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, PA
Marcus A. Yoder, Amish & Mennonite Heritage Center/Ohio Amish Library, Millersburg, OH

Focus and Scope
The Journal of Plain Anabaptist Communities (JPAC) is a peer-reviewed journal dedicated to publishing both empirical and theoretical work related to Plain Anabaptist communities, including, among others, the Amish, conservative Mennonites, Amish-Mennonites, Apostolic Christians, Brethren, Bruderhof, and Hutterites. JPAC articles may include emerging issues associated with Plain Anabaptist communities, diverse theoretical perspectives, and methodological approaches to the study of Plain Anabaptist groups, and significant research findings about Plain Anabaptist populations. JPAC is a jointly sponsored journal of the Young Center for Anabaptist and Pietist Studies, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, Pennsylvania, the Amish & Mennonite Information Center, Berlin, Ohio, and The Ohio State University Libraries.

JPAC’s predecessor at OSU was the Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies (JAPAS). Articles from volumes 1–6 of JAPAS can still be accessed, free of charge, in the Knowledge Bank of the OSU Libraries: https://kb.osu.edu/handle/1811/54888.

Content
JPAC publishes full-length articles focused on theory and research about Plain Anabaptist communities, generally in the range of 6,000–12,000 words inclusive of references, tables, figures, and appendices. Shorter-length articles of 3,000–6,000 words are generally narrower in focus or report preliminary research findings and emergent theoretical discussions about Plain Anabaptist communities. Reviews of a single book or scholarly work are 1,000–3,000 words in length. Reviews of multiple works range between 3,000–7,000 words. Other forms of scholarship also may be published in the Journal of Plain Anabaptist Communities. However, authors should consult with the editors in advance to ascertain the appropriateness of a submission other than an article or a review.

Publication
JPAC is a biannual publication, and all content is published under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International license, unless other indicated. Manuscripts may be submitted in one of two citation styles: Chicago Manual of Style (17th edition) or American Psychological Association (APA) style (7th edition). Prospective authors and readers can register for JPAC and access details about the journal, including author guidelines, at https://plainanabaptistjournal.org/index.php/JPAC/about.
THE JOURNAL OF
PLAIN ANABAPTIST COMMUNITIES

Contents

v Editors’ Introduction

Articles
1 Mast v. Fillmore: A Perfect 50th Birthday Present for Yoder
CHRIS E. WITTSTRUCK

32 A Population Profile of the Amish in Michigan
JOSEPH F. DONNERMEYER

65 Amish Attitudes and Identity in Relation to Pennsylvania Dutch
ROSE FISHER

82 Old German Baptist Brethren: Plain but Different, Part 2
TONY WALSH, JEFF BACH, and SAM FUNKHOUSER

Fieldwork and Reflections
111 Of Buggies and Blinkers: An Essay on the 2022 Ohio Buggy Lighting Law
JOSEPH F. DONNERMEYER, ERIK WESNER, and DEE JEPSEN

131 Plain Believers in Ukraine
EDWARD A. KLINE

Introducing Centers for Plain Community Research

140 Ohio Amish Library
ADAM HERSHBERGER

144 Geauga Amish Historical Library
JOHN A. GINGERICH

Review

149 Ervin Beck, MennoFolk3: Puns, Riddles, Tales, Legends
Reviewed by SIMONE HORST